

### Rack-Mount Receiver Analyzer 101

A Decade's Worth of Innovation

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### What's In the Box





Quasonix Supplied RA Laptop



Laptop Power Cable

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#### **Receiver Analyzer**



HP Power Cable



USB 2.0 6' AtoB Cable



(2) RF Cables (with labels showing cable loss)



(6) 75 ohm BNC Cables for clock and data

## **Hardware Setup**

#### **Connection to Quasonix 3rd Gen Receiver**



- Connect RF cable labeled "Channel 1" to Tx1 RF Out on RA and Channel 1 RF In on Receiver
- Connect RF cable labeled "Channel 2" to Tx2 RF Out on RA and Channel 2 RF In on Receiver
- Connect the six (6) 75 ohm BNC cables to Ch1, Ch2, and Combiner Clock and Data between the Receiver and Receiver Analyzer



## **Ready to Run**

- 1. Plug Receiver Analyzer into wall socket
- 2. Power on the Quasonix supplied RA Laptop
- 3. Connect USB from Receiver Analyzer to Laptop
- 4. It is preferred to *always* use the left front USB port. While not required, this will prevent Windows from installing multiple copies of drivers.
- 5. Power on the Receiver Analyzer
- 6. Power on the Receiver under test
- 7. Run the Receiver Analyzer Windows application

Click on the desktop icon or use file Receiver\_Analyzer\_2.exe.

RA Desktop Icon



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# **RA WinApp**

#### **Normal Customer Use**

Quasonix technicians should look at five (5) items on startup:

and the second s					
BER Swp   Mod I	ndex   Sync Time	e   Brk Freq   M	ultiPath Setup	Lists ATP	NF AC
Current Data Pat	h: C:\Temp				
A. 40 Care	1 Paran C	anne Parte			Load Config
Autoscan	nescan C	omm Ports		-	Lood Cornig
Init Analyzer					Save Config
Init Receiver					Restore Default
				-	
			Zero Cable	Loss	-
			Cable Lo	ss (dB) over	Frequency
			Freq	Chan	Chan
70 900 VLA	_		(Intz)	-	2
Max Allowed RF	Level (dBm):	3.000	200.0	0.095	0.095
Current C1 Cal	ole Loss (dB):	0.206	1000.	0.170	0.170
Current C2 Cal	ble Loss (dB):	0.206	1600.	0.180	0.180
				0.200	0.200
	Channe (Cananda)	10	4400.	0.270	0.270
Auto Time	Stamp (Seconds)	10	4400. 4700.	0.270 0.280	0.270 0.280
Auto Time	Stamp (Seconds) lethod (%BER)	10 30.00	4400. 4700. 5250.	0.270 0.280 0.340	0.270 0.280 0.340
C Auto Time Alt Sync M Delta NF Fil	Stamp (Seconds) lethod (%BER) e: Not Loa	10 30.00	4400. 4700. 5250.	0.270 0.280 0.340	0.270 0.280 0.340
Auto Time Alt Sync M Delta NF Fil Gold Noise Fig	Stamp (Seconds) lethod (%BER) e: Not Loa are File	10 30.00	4400. 4700. 5250.	0.270 0.280 0.340	0.270 0.280 0.340
C Auto Time Alt Sync M Delta NF Fil Gold Noise Figu C \projects \stur	Stamp (Seconds) lethod (%BER) e: Not Loa we File dio2010/Receiver	10 30.00 ded	2000. 4400. 4700. 5250.	0.270 0.280 0.340	0.270 0.280 0.340 VGold_NF_File.
Auto Time Alt Sync M Delta NF Fil Gold Noise Fig C:\projects\stur Status: No	Stamp (Seconds) lethod (%BER) e: Not Loa we File dio2010/Receiver	I 10 30.00 Ided Analyzer_2\Re Read Gold File	2000. 4400. 4700. 5250.	0.270 0.280 0.340 _2\bin\Release old File	0.270 0.280 0.340
Auto Time Alt Sync M Delta NF Fil Gold Noise Fig C:\projects\stur Status: No Connections:	Stamp (Seconds) lethod (%BER) e: Not Loa are File dio2010/Receiver of Loaded	Analyzer_2\Re Read Gold File	2000. 4400. 4700. 5250. 	0.270 0.280 0.340	0.270 0.280 0.340
Auto Time Auto Time Auto Status: Connections: Dev Pc	Stamp (Seconds) lethod (%BER) e: Not Loa are File dio2010/Receiver ot Loaded	I 10 30.00 Ided Analyzer_2\Re Read Gold File Gen Seria	2000. 4400. 4700. 5250. 	0.270 0.280 0.340 2\bin\Release old File B	0.270 0.280 0.340
Auto Time Alt Sync M Delta NF Fil Gold Noise Fig C \projects\stur Status: Nc Connections: Dev Pc RA: CDI	Stamp (Seconds) lethod (2BER) e: Not Loa are File dis2010/Receiver tt Loaded at Chan	i 10 30.00 ided Analyzer_2'\Re Read Gold File Gen Seria 12	2000. 4400. 4700. 5250. Clear G	0.270 0.280 0.340 2\bin\Release old File Version RA V1.131 6/11	0.270 0.280 0.340
Auto Time At Sync M Delta NF Fil Gold Noise Fig C \projects\stur Status: Nc Connections: Dev Pc RA: COI RAA:	Stamp (Seconds) lethod (2BER) e: Not Loa are File dio2010/Receiver ot Loaded at Chan	Gen Seria	2400. 4400. 5250. 5250. Clear G	0.270 0.280 0.340 	0.270 0.280 0.340
Auto Time Auto Time Auto Time Gold Noise Fig C-tyrojects'ustur Status: Ne Connections: Dev Pc RA: CDI RA4: Rx 1:	Stamp (Seconds) lethod (%BER) e: Not Loa are File fio2010/Receiver bt Loaded at Chan M4	Gen Seria	2400. 4400. 5250. 5250. Clear G	0.270 0.280 0.340 	0.270 0.280 0.340
Auto Time At Sync M Delta NF Fil Gold Noise Fig C:\project:\stu Status: Nc Connections: Dev Pc RA: CDI RAA: ** Rx 1: Rx 2	Stamp (Seconds) lethod (%BER) e: Not Loa are File faio2010/Receiver ot Loaded	Analyzer_2'\Re Read Gold File	2000. 4400. 4700. 5250.	0.270 0.280 0.340 2/bin/Release old File E Version RA V1.131 6/11	0.270 0.280 0.340
Auto Time At Sync M Delta NF Fil Gold Noise Fig C Sproject/Mutur Status: No Connections: Dev Pc RA: CDI RAA: RX 2 RX 2 RX 3	Stamp (Seconds) lethod (%BER) e: Not Loa are File fo:2010/Receiver ot Loaded	Gen Seria	4400. 4400. 5250. 2550. 2000 2000 2000 2000 2000	0.270 0.280 0.340 2/bin/Release old File <u>B</u> Version tA V1.131 6/11	0.270 0.280 0.340
Auto Time At Sync M Delta NF Fil Gold Noise Fig C:Sproject/Athur Status: No Connections: Dev Pc RA: COI RAA:	Stamp (Seconds) lethod (%BER) e: Not Loa are File fo:2010/Receiver ot Loaded	ded	4400. 4400. 5250. 2550. 2000 2000 2000 2000 2000	0.270 0.280 0.340 	0.270 0.280 0.340 VGold_NF_File.
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Auto Time Auto Time Auto Time Auto Time Connection: Dev Pc RA: Connection: RA: RA1: RA2 RA1: RA2 RA3 RA1: RA2 RA3 RA1: RA2 RA3 RA3 RA3 RA3 RA4	Stamp (Seconds) lethod (28ER) e: Not Loa are File foc2010/Receiver at Loaded	10 30.00 (ded Analyzer_2/Re Read Gold File Gen Serie (12 (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2	4400. 4400. 5250. Clear G Clear G	0.270 0.280 0.340 	0.270 0.280 0.340 VGold_NF_File. V/2015

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- RA Winapp version (at top of screen). The RA Winapp version should be the most recently released
- 2. Check Cable Losses and match to the actual cabled connected
- 3. File loaded for Gold Noise Figure File
- 4. RA embedded code should be RA V1.131 6/11/2015
- 5. Rx 1, Rx 2, and Rx 3 should be blank to use the RA the way the customer will—No serial ports

Customers only need verify that the Receiver Analyzer was detected and check cable losses.

## **RA WinApp**

🔜 QSX RA	Quasonix Receiver Analyzer
Eile View <u>T</u> ools Test <u>C</u> onfig <u>H</u> elp	07/16/2015 10:23:50 AM
CH1 Generator BF Level RF Level Step -60.00 1.00 dBm Frequency Freq Step 2200.5 10.000 MHz RF On/Off AM Insertion Freq (Hz) 30	RF Generator       Gen Slave       ALL       BF Level       RF Level Step       -60.00 ∴       1.00 dBm       Frequency       Freq Step       2200.5 ∴       10.000 MHz       RF On
Mod Index: 0.500 On Off	Modulator
Clock and Data Setup Ext Clk/Dat Rate (Mbps): 5.000 Pattern: PN15   Bits: 11 User Pattern (binary or hex)   Hex Patter 1010101010101010	BERT
BERT Setup     Free Run     State       Error Limit (bits):     1000       Time Limit (hh mm ss):     0       Error Generator     Add Error Rational Ad	trt Stop Terminate on: Channel 1 T Test Elapsed Time: 15 0 0 0 te: 1.000E-003 Add One Bit Error
	System

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The left side of the main window contains:

**RF Generator** 

Modulator

#### BERT

System level settings.

They are used to control the Dual RF signal sources in the Receiver Analyzer and the built-in BERTs.

Menu bar:

Quick access to load and save settings, window displays, and Help.

# **RA WinApp**

The right side of the main window contains test tabs. Each tab is intended to set up one specific type of test.

More on these later.

Test Limits	s mit: H: it Bits:	0 M:	0 s: 10	Swee Powe Eb/N Freq Bitra	p Type er Level 0 te
Eb/N0 Range	e (dB)		Freq Range	(MHz)	
Start:	11.000	Step	Start:	2200.5	Step
Stop:	2.000	C List Step/Total	Stop:	2394.5	Clist Step/Total
Step Size:	-1.000	1/10	Step Size:	0.0	1/1
Start: Stop:	1.000 17.000	<ul> <li>Step</li> <li>List</li> </ul>	Eb/N0	(dB):	9.000
Step Size:	0.000	Step/Total	RF Level	(dBm):	-70.000
Current Stat	us		Use	Noise for	Swp
Last	BER:	0.0		Data C	Ir NF Data
Eb/N0 RF Level (d	(dB): Bm):	7.00 -70.00	C1 NF	(dB):	3.500
Freq (M	/Hz):	2200.5	C2 NF	(dB):	3.500
Bitrate (M	bps):	10.000	Curre C1 S	N	C2 SN
Test Step/St	eps:	0/10			
-Cont Graphi	ng Gra	aph Cycles:	2.50	Run Conti	nuously
		Increase the to view i	e chart's size, its layout.		

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# **Changing Settings**

#### What happens when...

- Buttons
- Combo box/drop down selections
- Check boxes
- Up/down arrows on text boxes

Actions happen immediately

- Changing text in a box Nothing happens until the user clicks outside the box or presses the Enter key
- Left side sections (RF Generator, Modulator, BERT, System) can be opened or closed to allow more features to fit on the screen. Clicking on the section name toggles the open/closed state.



# **Saved Configs**

#### What is Saved:

- State of Signal Generator side including RF On/Off, Mode, Frequency, etc.
- Window Positions
- Enabled channels on Rx Status Window
- Selected Ref Channel (on BERT section) "Terminate on" box
- Open/Closed state of left side sections (RF Generator, Modulator, etc.)
- Settings in all test tabs
- State of Multipath tab (running or not since this is just an extended signal CFG)

#### What is Not Saved:

- No test will ever come up running
- ATP will NOT have a file loaded and will not be running
- Advanced tools will NEVER be enabled



### **RF Generator**

		0.0	0110.0	
RF Level	RF Level Step	Gen Slave	RF Level	RF Level Step
-95.00 🌲	1.00 dBm		-95.00	1.00 dBm
Frequency	Freq Step	Level	Frequency	Freq Step
2200.5 🚔	5.000 MHz	Freq	2200.5	5.000 MHz
RF On/Off		RF On	RF On/Off	
AM Insertion				
Freq (Hz): 1				
Mod Index: 0.900	On Off			

- Lets the user set RF Level and Frequency of the two RF outputs on the Receiver Analyzer
- RF Level Step and Frequency Step may be set for quick stepping between levels or frequencies
- RF On/Off control
- AM output at a given frequency and amplitude can be added to the RF outputs

Frequency Range for AM is 1 Hz to 5 MHz

Modulation Index is 1E-6 to 2.0

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### **Modulator**

			ľ	Vodulator
PCMFM	•	Mod. Index	0.700	
LDPC Enab	le	📃 Dat	Inv	
Random		Spec	ctrum Inv	

• Lets the user select from the following modes:

PCM/FM

SOQPSK

- MhCPM
- BPSK
- QPSK
- Carrier

OQPSK

- LDPC is available in SOQPSK
   mode
- Modulation Index may be changed in PCM/FM mode

Available in all modes:

- Data Inversion
- Spectral Inversion
- Randomization

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## **BERT – Clock and Data Setup**

The BERT section has three parts:

- Clock and Data Setup
- BERT Setup
- Error Generator

Ext Cl	VDat Rate (M	bps):	5.000	
Pattern:	PN15	-	Bits:	16
User Patt	ern (binary or he	x)	] Hex Pat	tern

Clock and Data Setup lets the user set data rates from 0.001 Mbps (1 kbps) to 46 Mbps.

Data Patterns include Mark, Space, alternating 01, eight standard PN sequences, and user patterns of 1 to 32 bits.

External clock selection is possible by clicking on the box and adding an external clock input to the back of the Receiver Analyzer, but this is rarely used.

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## **BERT – BERT Setup**



This is the heart of the Receiver Analyzer test capability.

- Tests can be set up and run AND results can be viewed on the Rx Status or BER Status windows.
- Tests can be limited by time or detected errors. If errors are used, then the "Terminate on" Channel decides which channel errors are looked at.
- Test choices are:
  - Single Runs until time or error limit is reached or the user clicks on the Stop button
  - Repeat Same as Single but at the end of the test, the Error Rate is updated on the Rx Status and a new test starts; Continues to start new tests until the user clicks on Stop
- Free Run Test runs until the user clicks on the Stop button; User can click on Restart during the test to restart the test with cleared statistics Reinventing Telemetry<sup>TM</sup>

# **BER Testing**

The channels listed in the "Terminate on" drop down menu are determined by the enabled channels on the Rx Status window. The selected channel is called the Ref Channel.

	Receiver Status				
		BER Test NOT Running	BER Test NOT Done	Ref Chan Au	dio Enable nable
BERT Setup Single	✓ Start	Stop Terminate on: Channel 1 I	-		
Error Limit (bits):	1000 0 0 10	Test Elapsed Time	0	I Channel 4 997F+006	BSS

- In general, data is saved for enabled channels only.
- The Reference Channel Audio Enable check box (on the Receiver Status screen) causes the Receiver Analyzer to generate tones based on the bit error rate of the Ref Channel.
- The Test Limit Enable check box adds a test limit line to certain graphs. This and the graphing are being changed/expanded in future versions.



# **BER Testing**

During a BER test:

- Start button changes to green
- Rx Status and BER Status windows update
- Test Elapsed Time updates on the BERT window

This is the basic test used by many of the more involved test tabs.

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Clock and Data Setup			BE	RT			
Ext Clk/Dat Rate (Mb)	os):	1.000					
Pattern: PN15	- 1	Bits: 16	]				
User Pattern (binary or hex)	П н	lex Pattern					
1010101010101010							
BERT Setup			-			1	
Single	- (	Resta	rt )	Stop	Terminate on:	Channel 1 I	•
Error Limit (bits):	[	1000			Te	est Elapsed Time:	
			_				



### **BERT – Error Generator**

Error Generator			
E /	Add Error Rate:	1.000E-003	Add One Bit Error

The third part of the BERT section is the Error Generator.

• The Error Generator allows the user to insert single bit errors into the data stream or to introduce a constant bit error rate in the stream.



# System

The System section allows the user the use GOOD outgoing data from the Receiver Analyzer but set the received error rate to a specific value. This can be done in two ways:

- 1. Lower the RF level until the desired error rate is achieved, or
- 2. Leave the RF level alone and add noise to the outgoing RF

Currently, set to Eb/N0 is the only option.

 Specify the desired Eb/N0 and the current receiver noise figure, then click on the Set button.

If Use Awgn is **not** checked, this will calculate the desired RF level and set it.

If Use Awgn is checked, the RF level is not changed but noise (<u>A</u>dditive <u>W</u>hite <u>G</u>aussian <u>N</u>oise) is added to achieve the desired Eb/N0.





# System – Reset BERT on Chg

		Syster	n
et Channels to E	rror Rate		Reset BERT on Change
Set	Desired Error Rate	1.000E-003	Enable BERT Reset on Changes
Awgn Off	Tolerance (%):	20.0	
Set to EbN0	Desired Eb/N0 (dB)	13.000	Reset BERT if RF Level Changes
Use Awan	NF (dB)	3.5	

- Reset BERT on Change (if enabled) lets the user select conditions under which the test will automatically restart. The only currently active option is Reset BERT if RF Level Changes.
- Options for Frequency Change, Mode Change, and RF On/Off Change are still on the drawing board.



# More About the Setup Tab

Setup contains a number of items that are important for normal operation.

- Current Data Path This determines where all of the generated test data will be stored on the hard drive.
- Cable Loss If the user chooses to supply their own cables, best results will be obtained if they measure and enter the cable losses here. Clicking on the Zero Cable Loss check box sets the loss to zero (0) everywhere (perfect cables).

Note that at any given time, the actual cable losses being used are displayed here (Current C1 and C2 Cable Loss (dB).)

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	rk Fred   MultiPath Setul	Lists ATP	NF AU
Current Data Path: C:\Temp			
AutoScan Rescan Comm	Ports		Load Config
Init Analyzer Disconnect F			Save Config
Init Receiver		Re	estore Defaults
	🔲 Zero Cab	le Loss	
	Cable Lo	oss (dB) over l	requency
	Freq (MHz)	Chan 1	Chan 2
Max Allowed RF Level (dBm): 3.0 Current C1 Cable Loss (dB): 0.20 Current C2 Cable Loss (dB): 0.20 Auto Time Stamp (Seconds) Alt Sync Method (%BER) Gold Noise Figure File [C:\projects\studio2010\Receiver_An	2000 2000 2000 2000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 2000 4400 4400 5250 2000 4400 5250	0.095 0.150 0.170 0.180 0.200 0.270 0.280 0.340	0.095 0.150 0.170 0.200 0.270 0.280 0.340 viold_NF_File.c
Status: Loaded Re	ead Gold File	Gold File Bro	wse Gold File
Connections: Dev Port Chan Ge	n Serial #	Version	
RA:         COM4           RAA:            Rx 1:            Rx 2:            Rx 3:	- 0 - 0 - 0	RA V1.131 6/11/2    	2015

# **Still More About the Setup Tab**

Current Data							
	Path:	:\Temp					
AutoSc	an	Rescan	Comm Port	s		(	Load Config
				=		-	
Init Anal	zer	Discon	nect Hovrs			-	Save Lonlig
Init Rece	siver					F	Restore Defaults
-				Г	Zero Cable	Loss	
				Г	Cable Los	s (dB) over	Frequency
					Freq (MHz)	Chan 1	Chan 2
Max Allowed	RF Level	(dBm):	3.000		200.0 -	0.095 -	0.095 -
Current C1	Cable La	(dD)	0.200		700.0	0.150	0.150
Current C1	Cable Lo	ss (db).   (db): [	0.200		1600.	0.170	0.170
Current L2	Lable Lo	es (ap.):	0.206	_	2000.	0.200	0.200
T Auto T	ime Stam	p (Second	ls) 10		4400.	0.270	0.270
☐ Alt Syr	nc Method	d (%BER)	30.0	0	4700. 5250	0.280	0.280
					-	v.010	
- · · · · ·							
Gold Noise		12111					
C:\projects\	studio201	e Iſ/Receiv	er Analuze	r 2\Beceiv	ver Analuzer	2\bin\Belease\	Gold NE File c
C:\projects\	studio201	e 10\Receiv	er_Analyze	r_2\Receiv	er_Analyzer_	2\bin\Release\	Gold_NF_File.c
C:\projects\ Status:	studio201	e 10\Receiv <b>ded</b>	er_Analyze	r_2\Receiv	ver_Analyzer_ Clear Go	2\bin\Release\ Id FileBr	Gold_NF_File.c owse Gold File
C:\projects\ Status: Connection	studio201	e 10\Receiv <b>ded</b>	er_Analyze	r_2\Receiv	ver_Analyzer_ Clear Go	2\bin\Release\ Id FileBr	Gold_NF_File.c
C:\projects\ Status: Connection Dev	studio201	e IO\Receiv <b>ded</b> Chan	er_Analyze Read G Gen	r_2\Receiv Gold File Serial #	rer_Analyzer_ Clear Go	2\bin\Release\ Id File Br Version	Gold_NF_File.c
C:\projects\ Status: Connection Dev RA:	Load studio201 Load s: Port COM4	e 10\Receiv <b>ded</b> Chan	er_Analyze Read G Gen	r_2\Receiv aold File Serial #	rer_Analyzer_ Clear Go	2\bin\Release\ Id File Br Version \V1.131 6/11/	Gold_NF_File.c owse Gold File /2015
C:\projects\ Status: Connection Dev RA: RAA:	studio201 Load s: Port COM4	e IO\Receiv ded Chan	er_Analyze Read 0 Gen	serial #	rer_Analyzer_ Clear Go R/	2\bin\Release\ Id File Br Version A.V1.131 6/11/ 	Gold_NF_File.c owse Gold File /2015
C:\projects\ Status: Connection Dev RA: RAA: Rx 1:	studio201 Loan s: Port COM4 	e IO\Receiv ded Chan	er_Analyze Read G Gen	Serial #	rer_Analyzer_ Clear Go R/	2\bin\Release\ Id File Br Version A V1.131 6/11/ 	Gold_NF_File.c owse Gold File /2015
C:\projects\ Status: Connection Dev RA: RAA: Rx 1: Rx 2: Rx 3: Rx	Load	e IO\Receiv ded Chan	er_Analyze Read 0 Gen	serial #	rer_Analyzer_ Clear Go R/	2\bin\Release\ Id File Br Version A V1.131 6/11/  	Gold_NF_File.c owse Gold File /2015
C:\projects\ Status: Connection Dev RA: RAA: Rx 1: Rx 2: Rx 3:	Load studio201 Load s: Port COM4  	e IO/Receiv ded Chan	er_Analyze	serial #	rer_Analyzer_ Clear Go R/	2\bin\Release\ Id File Br Version A V1.131 6/11/ 	Gold_NF_File.c owse Gold File /2015
C:\projects\ Status: Connection Dev RA: RAA: Rx 1: Rx 2: Rx 3:	Port Port COM4	e IO\Receiv ded Chan	Gen	serial #	rer_Analyzer_ Clear Go R/	2\bin\Release\ Id File Br Version A V1.131 6/11/    	Gold_NF_File.c owse Gold File /2015
C:\projects\ Status: Connection Dev RA: RA: RA: Rx 1: Rx 2: Rx 3: RA Rack M	rigure rill studio201 Load s: Port COM4   	e IO\Receiv ded Chan 1 2 3 0SX-F	Gen	serial #	rer_Analyzer_ Clear Go R/	2\bin\Release\ Id File Br Version A V1.131 6/11/     confirm Devices udible Test Not	Gold_NF_File.c owse Gold File /2015 on Autoscan ifications
C:\projects\ Status: Connection Dev RA: RAA: RAA: Rx 1: Rx 2: Rx 3: RA Rack M RA Rack Se	rigure rill studio201 Loau s: Port COM4      erial #: [	e IOVReceiv ded Chan 1 2 3 QSX-F	Gen	r_2\Receiv Sold File Serial # 12 0 0 0 0	rer_Analyzer_ Clear Go R/	2\bin\Release\ Id File Br Version A V1.131 6/11/       	Gold_NF_File.c owse Gold File /2015 /2015 ////////////////////////////////////
C:\projects\ Status: Connection Dev RA: RA: RA: RA: Rx 1: Rx 2: Rx 3: RA: Rack M RA: Rack Sc RA: Rack M	rigure rill studio201 Loau s: Port COM4 	e IOVReceiv ded Chan 1 2 3 QSX-F	Gen	serial #	rer_Analyzer_ Clear Go	2\bin\Release\ Id File Br Version A V1.131 6/11/       	Gold_NF_File.c owse Gold File /2015 /2015 on Autoscan ifications DFF during Tests

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The user also has the ability to limit the maximum output power of the Receiver Analyzer to protect equipment.

- Max Allowed RF Level (dBm) Will prevent any test or user change to RF level that would exceed the given limit
- Warn about RF OFF during Tests This check box gives the user a prompt if they attempt to start (most) tests with RF turned off
- Setup tab has buttons for the following:
  - Load Config Alt-L
  - Save Config Alt-S
  - Restore Defaults Alt-D

# Setup Tab Items To Ignore

#### ...For Now:

- Rescan Comm Ports button
- Disconnect Rcvrs button
- Init Analyzer button
- Init Receiver button
- Auto Time Stamp (Seconds)
- Alt Sync Method (%BER)
- Confirm Devices on Autoscan (check box)
- Audible Test Notifications (check box)



## Lists and Start/Stop/Step

Almost everywhere that tests can be run over ranges, the user has a choice between a simple Start/Stop/Step loop or a List.

#### List

List lets the user choose the points to run the test at. If List is chosen, then the currently loaded list corresponding to the test type is used for the test. On the Lists tab there are separate lists for:

- RF Level
- Eb/N0
- Frequency
- Bit Rate (PCM/FM)
- Bit Rate (non-PCM/FM)
- Modulation Index

RF Level dBm	Eb/N0		Freq MH	z	Br PCM		Br non-F	PCM	Mod In	dex
-85.000 -90.000 -91.000 -92.000 -93.000 -94.000 -95.000 -95.000 -96.000 -97.000 -99.000 -99.000 -100.000 -102.000 -102.000 -104.000 ▼	0.000 1.000 2.000 3.000 4.000 5.000 6.000 7.000 8.000 9.000 10.000 11.000 12.000	*	200.0 400.0 600.0 1150.0 1415.0 1415.5 1525.5 1585.0 1650.0 1755.0 1800.0 1845.0 1855.0 2185.0 2210.5	• III	0.040 0.150 0.350 0.750 1.000 1.400 2.000 3.000 3.500 5.900 8.000 10.000 15.000 17.000	*	0.100 0.150 0.350 0.750 1.250 2.000 3.000 4.000 5.000 5.900 10.000 15.000 17.000 25.000	•	0.4 0.5 0.6 0.7 0.8 0.9 1.0 1.5 2.0 3.0 3.5	*



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# Lists and Start/Stop/Step

#### Step

If Step is chosen, then generally the user can determine the order of the items by placing the first desired value in the Start field and the ending value in Stop. The sign of the step is adjusted accordingly.

Eb/N0 Range	e (dB)		Eb/N0 Range (dB)	
Start:	11.200	Step	Start: 2.000	Step
Stop:	2.000	Clist Step/Total	Stop: 11.000	Clist
Step Size:	-1.000	1/10	Step Size: 1.000	1/10

If the user wants to run only one value, they either set Start and Stop to the same value OR set Step to zero (0).

e (dB)	
10.000	Step
10.000	Clist Step/Total
1.000	1/1
	• (dB) 10.000 10.000 1.000



# Tests (Yea!!!)

At this time, the Receiver Analyzer supports the following tests:

- BER Sweeps over
  - ➢ RF Level
  - ≻ Eb/N0
  - ➢ Frequency at an Eb/N0
  - Bit Rate at Eb/N0
- Modulation Index Testing of PCM/FM
- Sync Time Testing
- Break Frequency Testing
- Multipath Signal Generation for use on equalizer tests
- Noise Figure Testing ONLY on Quasonix receivers with the optional serial port interface board and (1-3) USB serial ports added to the RA laptop



## **BER Sweep Test**

- 1. Choose the type of sweep (RF Level, Eb/N0, Frequency, Bit Rate)
- 2. Set the test limit type and value (Time Limit, Err Limit Bits)
- 3. Set Range to run over For Power Level sweep, this is one Step/List window; for Eb/N0 sweeps, there may be nested loops over Frequency and Bit Rate (easy on a Quasonix receiver with serial interface, tedious on anything else)
- 4. Enable the desired channels on the Rx Status window
- Click on the Start button and wait for the test to finish Current status information and Rx Status update during the test.

In general, the Start button turns green and changes to Pause when the test is running. The User can click on Pause and the button turns yellow and changes to Cont to let the user know the test is waiting.

When the test is finished, the user is prompted to save the data. If the user clicks on No, the data can still be saved by clicking on the Save Last Data button until a new test starts.



## **BER Sweep Tab**

Test Limits	mit: H:	0 м:	0 s: 10		o Type
📃 Err Lim	it Bits:		1000	<ul> <li>Eb/N</li> <li>Freq</li> <li>Bitrat</li> </ul>	0 e
Eb/N0 Range	e (dB)		Freq Range	(MHz)	
Start:	11.000	Step	Start:	2200.5	Step
Stop:	2.000	C List	Stop:	2394.5	C List Step/Total
Step Size:	-1.000	1/10	Step Size:	0.0	1/1
Bitrate Rang	e (Mbps)		Freq & E	Br Swp Setti	ngs
Start:	1.000	Step	Eb/N0	(dB):	9.000
Stop:	17.000	C List	Sweep S	ettings	
Sten Size	0.000	Step/Total	RF Level	(dBm):	-70.000
out ones	0.000		Use	Noise for S	Swp
Current State	us		Noise Fi	g Settings	
Last	BER:	0.0	Use NF	Data C	Ir NF Data
Eb/N0	(dB):	7.00	C1 NE	(dB):	3 500
RF Level (d	Bm):	-70.00		(ub).	2.500
Freq (N	(Hz):	2200.5	C2 NF	(dB):	3.500
Bitrate (MI	ops):	10.000	Curre C1 S	ntly Loaded N	F Data C2 SN
Test Step/St	eps:	0/10			
Cont Graphi	ng Gi	raph Cycles:	2.50	Run Conti	nuously

#### Quasonix

### **Saved Data Files**

- Data files are saved as .CSV files, which can be directly entered into Excel for graphing
- Data files are named with Test\_Type, Receiver Serial Numbers, test specific settings like frequency and bit rate, and a date/time stamp



 Information including filename, serial numbers, mode, frequency, bit rate, etc. are included in the file as appropriate for the test



## **BER Sweeps**

Frequency/Bit Rate sweeps allow the user to choose an Eb/N0 to target (typically set near 10<sup>-5</sup> BER for the current mode) which can be set either by dropping the RF level or by using a fixed RF level and adding AWGN (refer to System page, setting channels to Eb/N0)

• Channel 1 and 2 noise figures shown in the Noise Fig Settings window are used for this calculation. Fixed RF and AWGN is selected by clicking on the Use Noise for Swp check box



#### Quasonix

### **Modulation Index Tab**

BER Swp Mod Index Sync Time	Brk Freq MultiPa	ath Setup Lists	ATP NF	ACI
Modu	ulation Inc	lex Test	Sav	e Last Data
Start Stop	BER Tes	t Limits		
	Hrs:	0 Mins	s: 0 s	ecs: 10
	Bits:		1000	
Sweep Limits For Mo	dulation Inc	dex Test		
<ul> <li>Mark MP229 • Deconstruction Contention and Pattern</li> </ul>		Mod Index	Range	
PreBER Dwell (s):	4	Start:	0.350	Step
RF Level (dBm):	-70.000	Stop:	3 500	C List
Freq (MHz):	2200 5		0.000	Step/Total
1104 (12).		# Steps:	20	1/20
Manual Modulation I	ndex Swee	o Settings	0.050	Chart
Step Dwell (ms):	200	Start:	0.350	Start
Number of Steps:	200	Stop:	3.500	Stop
E	BER vs. I	Mod Inc	lex	
1.000E-001				
1.000E-002				
↓ 1.000E-004				
1.000E-005		-	-	
1.000E-006				
1.000E-007				
1.000E-008				
-70 -71	-72 -7	73 -74	-75 -76	-77 -78
		Mod Inde	x	
	Combiner I	- BSS I		

#### Quasonix

## **Modulation Index Test**

- 1. Set test limit type and value (time limit/bit error limit)
- 2. Set Range of indices (List or Step)
  - Note in this case only, Step works by calculating exponential steps from Start to Stop—not linear steps. Here it is "# Steps"—number of steps rather than Step Size.
- 3. Set PreBER Dwell in seconds
- 4. Set Frequency (MHz) and RF Level (dBm) the mode will switch to PCM/FM automatically
- 5. Enable desired channels on the Rx Status window
- 6. Click on the Start button and wait for the test to finish Current stats and Rx Status window update during the test.

The Pause/Cont/Stop buttons and Save File functionality are the same as those explained in BER Sweeps.



## Sync Time Test Tab

BER Swp Mod Index Sync Time Brk Freq Mul	tiPath Setup Lists ATP NF ACI	
Sync T	ïme Test	
Start	Stop Save Last D	lata
Sync Time Test Configuration		
RF Off Time (s):	5	
RF On Time (s):	1	
Iterations:	10	
Sync Window Size (bits):	512	
Sync Threshold (%):	63.0	
Sync Threshold (bits):	320	
RF Level (dBm):	-95.000	
	-	
Current Iteration:	0	
Current Sync Time (ms):	0.000	
Avg Sync Time (ms):	0.000	
Std Dev Sync Time (ms):	0.000	
Current Sync Time (bits):	0	
Avg Sync Time (bits):	0.0	
Std Dev Sync Time (bits):	0.0	

#### Quasonix

# Sync Time Test

- 1. Set parameters as desired
- 2. Enable channels on the Rx Status window
- 3. Click on the Start button and wait for the test to finish Current statistics and Rx Status window update during the test.

The Pause/Cont/Stop buttons and Save File functionality are the same as those explained in BER Sweeps.



### **Break Frequency Test Tab**

ER Swp   Mod Index   Sync Time   Brk Freq   MultiPath   Set	up Lists ATP NF ACI
Break Frequenc	y Test
Start	Save Last Data
BER Test Limits	
✓ Hrs: 0 Mins: 0	Secs: 15
Bits: 1000.0	000
Sweep Limits For Break Freque	ency Test
Fade Rate Start (Hz):	10.0
Fade Rate Stop (Hz):	75000.0
PreBER Dwell (s):	1
Number of Steps:	12
RF Level (dBm):	-70.000
Fade Depth (dB):	20
Break Frequency Test Status	
Current Step:	0
Chan 1   BER:	0.000
Chan 2   BER:	0.000
Comb I BER:	0.000
Current Fade Rate (Hz):	10.0

#### Quasonix

## **Break Frequency Test**

- 1. Set test limit types and values
- 2. Set sweep parameters
- 3. Enable channels on the Rx Status window
- 4. Click on the Start button and wait for the test to finish

Current statistics and Rx Status window update during the test.

The Pause/Cont/Stop buttons and Save File functionality are the same as those explained in BER Sweeps.



## **MultiPath Setup**

If you know what you're doing, this tab can generate some realistic multipath RF outputs that could be prime material for testing an equalizer.

Note that the RA Laptop comes preinstalled with Bob Schumacher's Equalizer Demo App which has the same knobs but is helpful for simulating and visualizing what is happening here.



#### Quasonix

### **ATP Tab**

ATP Data Path	Itemplicat					
ATP Data Patri. C:	\temp\test					
Load ATP Cfg File	Run	ATP	Step ATP	Sto	p ATP	
Number of Tests	0		ATP_file	e_line_cnt		0
Humber of Tests.			ATP_lin	e_cnt		0
Current Test:	0		ATP_bad_	key_lines		0
Percent Complete:	0%		ATP_er	ror_lines		0
			ATP_bla	ank_lines		0
			ATP_comm	nent_lines		0
Track Test Tab du	ring ATP		ATP_empty_	key_lines		0
			ATP_test	_line_cnt		0
Select ALL	Unselect ALL					
Test Test		Test	Test			# of
# Name		Туре	Setup	M	ode	Tests
1 test-pwr	-0					
		BER_SWEEP	BER-pwr-001	1	2550	No
0 3		20	BER-pwr-001 32	1 48	2550 51	No 58
03	_	20	BER-pwr-001 32	1 48	2550	No 58
	ATI	P Tes	st 23	1 48	2550	No 58



## ATP

In order to facilitate in-house testing of Quasonix Receivers, the Quasonix Receiver Analyzer 2 supports an extensive ATP capability.

A test file (master in .xls, working file saved as \*.csv) contains definitions for lists, test setups, and finally, actual tests to run.

In addition to system testing, there are basic RA Winapp commands which let the user configure the Receiver Analyzer as desired from a test file. This might be seen as an alternative to loading and saving multiple config files.

An example file is included "Customer\_ATP\_Example\_File\_2015-7-15.xls and .csv.



# **Troubleshooting Problems - 1**

- RA Winapp starts up, displays on the Taskbar but no window is visible
  - 1. Click on RA on the Taskbar and press CTRL-F9.

This moves all windows onto the main screen, regardless of where they were saved.

Alternately, close the application, go to the Receiver\_Analyzer\_2.exe directory and rename or delete the rx\_test\_app.cfg file. This forces the program to use default values. Restart the application.



# **Troubleshooting Problems - 2**

- RA Winapp is running, but even though some windows have check marks by them, some are not visible
  - 1. Click on the View menu, "Windows on Screen" menu item or press CTRL-F9



- RA Power Output appears to be wrong
  - Be sure the correct RF cables are being used and that the cable losses entered on the Setup page are correct

#### Quasonix

# **Troubleshooting Problems - 3**

- Can't get output power above xx dBm but it should go up to 0 dBm
  - 1. Check the Setup page Max Allowed RF Level and adjust if needed.
- RA Winapp starts but Setup shows no Receiver Analyzer connected
  - 1. Is the Receiver Analyzer plugged into a live outlet?
  - 2. Is the Receiver Analyzer powered On?
  - 3. Is the USB cable connected from the Receiver Analyzer to the RA laptop?
  - 4. Use Alt-A or Autoscan on the Setup tab to try to find the Receiver Analyzer again. Sometimes windows takes a long time to resolve USB devices and it may not have been ready when RA Winapp started

Dev	Port	Chan	Gen	Ser	ial #		Version
RA:				-			
	Conn	ections:					
	Conn Dev	ections: Por	t Ch	an	Gen	Serial #	Version



### **Extras**

- RA laptop includes Excel for graphing and data visualization
- Pico scope is a four (4) channel oscilloscope which is internally connected to the clock out from the Receiver Analyzer and from three (3) clock inputs from Channel 1, Channel 2, and Combiner. This provides a visual feel for "lock".
- Equalizer Demo from Bob Schumacher







